

What is claimed is:

1. A method of making a ceramic fiber composite comprising:
forming a green substrate from components comprising ceramic fibers;
5 impregnating the green substrate with a first impregnation dispersion to provide an impregnated substrate, wherein the first impregnation dispersion comprises water, a nanoclay, and at least one of a ceramic precursor material or a ceramic material;
drying the impregnated substrate to provide a dried substrate;
calcining the dried substrate to form a calcined substrate; and
10 firing the calcined substrate to form a ceramic fiber composite comprising ceramic fibers bonded together by an at least partially ceramic binder, wherein the ceramic fiber composite has a porosity of less than 65 percent.
2. A method according to claim 1, wherein the green substrate is formed from
15 components comprising ceramic fibers and an organic binder material.
3. A method according to claim 1, wherein the at least partially ceramic binder comprises chemically stabilized β -crystobalite.
- 20 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein the chemically stabilized β -crystobalite comprises calcium.
5. A method according to claim 1, further comprising impregnating a second dispersion into at least one of the dried, calcined, or fired substrates, wherein the second dispersion comprises at least one of a ceramic precursor material or a ceramic material.
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6. A method according to claim 5, wherein the second dispersion further comprises at least one of a catalyst or a nanoclay.
- 30 7. A method according to claim 1, further comprising perforating the dried substrate.

8. A method according to claim 1, further comprising perforating the ceramic fiber composite.
9. A method according to claim 1, wherein the ceramic particles comprise an oxide of at least one of aluminum, zirconium, or silicon.
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10. A method according to claim 1, wherein the first impregnation dispersion further comprises a surfactant.
- 10 11. A method according to claim 10, wherein the surfactant is ionic.
12. A method according to claim 1, wherein the first impregnation dispersion further comprises a viscosity modifier.
- 15 13. A method according to claim 1, wherein the porosity of the ceramic fiber composite is less than 60 percent.
14. A method according to claim 1, wherein the porosity of the ceramic fiber composite is less than 40 percent.
- 20 15. A method according to claim 1, wherein the porosity of the ceramic fiber composite is less than 20 percent.
16. A method according to claim 1, further comprising at least one of molding or shaping the green substrate.
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17. A method according to claim 1, wherein the first impregnation dispersion comprises at least one of a metal oxide or a metal oxide precursor.
- 30 18. A method according to claim 17, wherein at least one the metal oxide or the metal oxide precursor is colloidal.

19. A method according to claim 1, wherein the first impregnation dispersion comprises silicon carbide.
20. A method according to claim 19, wherein the first impregnation dispersion further
5 comprises at least one of colloidal boehmite, colloidal zirconia, or colloidal silica.
21. A ceramic fiber composite comprising ceramic fibers bonded together by an at
least partially ceramic binder, wherein the at least partially ceramic binder comprises
chemically stabilized β -crystobalite, and wherein the porosity of the ceramic fiber
10 composite is less than 65 percent.
22. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the chemically
stabilized β -crystobalite comprises calcium.
- 15 23. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the ceramic fibers have
an average length in a range of from 3 millimeters to 50 millimeters.
- 20 24. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the volume of the
ceramic fibers is in a range of from 20 percent to 25 percent of the total volume of the
ceramic binder and ceramic fibers.
- 25 25. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, further comprising perforations
extending through the ceramic fiber composite.
26. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the perforations
comprise less than 20 percent of the area of the surface of the ceramic fiber composite.
27. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the perforations
comprise at least one of slits or circular holes.
- 30 28. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the ceramic fiber
composite is substantially planar.

29. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the ceramic fiber composite is nonplanar.
- 5 30. A ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21, wherein the ceramic fiber composite has a shape selected from the group consisting of a cone, a sheet, a cylinder, and a thimble.
- 10 31. A burner comprising a ceramic fiber composite according to claim 21.
- 15 32. A burner according to claim 31, wherein the chemically stabilized β -crystobalite comprises calcium.
33. A burner according to claim 31, further comprising perforations extending through
15 the ceramic fiber composite.
34. A burner according to claim 33, wherein the perforations comprise less than 20
volume percent of the ceramic fiber composite.
- 20 35. A burner according to claim 31, wherein the burner is a radiant burner.
36. A burner according to claim 31, wherein the burner is a blue flame burner.
- 25 37. A burner according to claim 31, wherein the ceramic fiber composite has a shape
selected from the group consisting of a cone, a sheet, a cylinder, and a thimble.